

### Exercise 21(C)

**1. Show that:**

**(i)  $\tan 10^\circ \tan 15^\circ \tan 75^\circ \tan 80^\circ = 1$**

**Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Taking, } \tan 10^\circ \tan 15^\circ \tan 75^\circ \tan 80^\circ \\ &= \tan (90^\circ - 80^\circ) \tan (90^\circ - 75^\circ) \tan 75^\circ \tan 80^\circ \\ &= \cot 80^\circ \cot 75^\circ \tan 75^\circ \tan 80^\circ \\ &= 1 \quad [\text{Since, } \tan \theta \times \cot \theta = 1] \end{aligned}$$

**(ii)  $\sin 42^\circ \sec 48^\circ + \cos 42^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 48^\circ = 2$**

**Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Taking, } \sin 42^\circ \sec 48^\circ + \cos 42^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 48^\circ \\ &= \sin 42^\circ \sec (90^\circ - 42^\circ) + \cos 42^\circ \operatorname{cosec} (90^\circ - 42^\circ) \\ &= \sin 42^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 42^\circ + \cos 42^\circ \sec 42^\circ \\ &= 1 + 1 \quad [\text{Since, } \sin \theta \times \operatorname{cosec} \theta = 1 \text{ and } \cos \theta \times \sec \theta = 1] \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

**(iii)  $\sin 26^\circ / \sec 64^\circ + \cos 26^\circ / \operatorname{cosec} 64^\circ = 1$**

**Solution:**

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{Taking,} \\ &\frac{\sin 26^\circ}{\sec 64^\circ} + \frac{\cos 26^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} 64^\circ} \\ &= \frac{\sin 26^\circ}{\sec (90^\circ - 26^\circ)} + \frac{\cos 26^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} (90^\circ - 26^\circ)} \\ &= \frac{\sin 26^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} 26^\circ} + \frac{\cos 26^\circ}{\sec 26^\circ} \\ &= \sin^2 26^\circ + \cos^2 26^\circ \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

**2. Express each of the following in terms of angles between  $0^\circ$  and  $45^\circ$ :**

**(i)  $\sin 59^\circ + \tan 63^\circ$**

**(ii)  $\operatorname{cosec} 68^\circ + \cot 72^\circ$**

**(iii)  $\cos 74^\circ + \sec 67^\circ$**

**Solution:**

(i)  $\sin 59^\circ + \tan 63^\circ$   
 $= \sin (90 - 31)^\circ + \tan (90 - 27)^\circ$   
 $= \cos 31^\circ + \cot 27^\circ$

(ii)  $\operatorname{cosec} 68^\circ + \cot 72^\circ$

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### Chapter 21: Trigonometrical Identities

$$= \operatorname{cosec} (90 - 22)^\circ + \cot (90 - 18)^\circ$$

$$= \sec 22^\circ + \tan 18^\circ$$

(iii)  $\cos 74^\circ + \sec 67^\circ$   
 $= \cos (90 - 16)^\circ + \sec (90 - 23)^\circ$   
 $= \sin 16^\circ + \operatorname{cosec} 23^\circ$

**3. Show that:**

(i)  $\frac{\sin A}{\sin(90^\circ - A)} + \frac{\cos A}{\cos(90^\circ - A)} = \sec A \operatorname{cosec} A$

(ii)  $\sin A \cos A - \frac{\sin A \cos(90^\circ - A) \cos A}{\sec(90^\circ - A)} - \frac{\cos A \sin(90^\circ - A) \sin A}{\operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - A)} = 0$

**Solution:**

(i)  $\frac{\sin A}{\sin(90^\circ - A)} + \frac{\cos A}{\cos(90^\circ - A)}$   
 $= \frac{\sin A}{\cos A} + \frac{\cos A}{\sin A} = \frac{\sin^2 A + \cos^2 A}{\cos A \sin A}$   
 $= \frac{1}{\cos A \sin A}$   
 $= \sec A \operatorname{cosec} A$

(ii)  $\sin A \cos A - \frac{\sin A \cos(90^\circ - A) \cos A}{\sec(90^\circ - A)} - \frac{\cos A \sin(90^\circ - A) \sin A}{\operatorname{cosec}(90^\circ - A)}$   
 $= \sin A \cos A - \frac{\sin A \sin A \cos A}{\operatorname{cosec} A} - \frac{\cos A \cos A \sin A}{\sec A}$   
 $= \sin A \cos A - \sin^3 A \cos A - \cos^3 A \sin A$   
 $= \sin A \cos A - \sin A \cos A (\sin^2 A + \cos^2 A)$   
 $= \sin A \cos A - \sin A \cos A (1) \quad [\text{Since, } \sin^2 A + \cos^2 A = 1]$   
 $= 0$

**4. For triangle ABC, show that:**

(i)  $\sin (A + B) / 2 = \cos C / 2$

(ii)  $\tan (B + C) / 2 = \cot A / 2$

**Solution:**

We know that, in triangle ABC

$$\angle A + \angle B + \angle C = 180^\circ \quad [\text{Angle sum property of a triangle}]$$

(i) Now,

$$(\angle A + \angle B) / 2 = 90^\circ - \angle C / 2$$

So,

$$\sin ((A + B) / 2) = \sin (90^\circ - C / 2)$$

$$= \cos C / 2$$

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**Chapter 21: Trigonometrical Identities**

(ii) And,

$$(\angle C + \angle B)/2 = 90^\circ - \angle A/2$$

So,

$$\tan((B + C)/2) = \tan(90^\circ - A/2) \\ = \cot A/2$$

**5. Evaluate:**

(i)  $3 \frac{\sin 72^\circ}{\cos 18^\circ} - \frac{\sec 32^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} 58^\circ}$

(ii)  $3 \cos 80^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 10^\circ + 2 \cos 59^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 31^\circ$

(iii)  $\frac{\sin 80^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} + \sin 59^\circ \sec 31^\circ$

(iv)  $\tan(55^\circ - A) - \cot(35^\circ + A)$

(v)  $\operatorname{cosec}(65^\circ + A) - \sec(25^\circ - A)$

(vi)  $2 \frac{\tan 57^\circ}{\cot 33^\circ} - \frac{\cot 70^\circ}{\tan 20^\circ} - \sqrt{2} \cos 45^\circ$

(vii)  $\frac{\cot^2 41^\circ}{\tan^2 49^\circ} - 2 \frac{\sin^2 75^\circ}{\cos^2 15^\circ}$

(viii)  $\frac{\cos 70^\circ}{\sin 20^\circ} + \frac{\cos 59^\circ}{\sin 31^\circ} - 8 \sin^2 30^\circ$

(ix)  $14 \sin 30^\circ + 6 \cos 60^\circ - 5 \tan 45^\circ$

**Solution:**

(i)  $3 \frac{\sin 72^\circ}{\cos 18^\circ} - \frac{\sec 32^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} 58^\circ}$   
 $= 3 \frac{\sin(90^\circ - 18^\circ)}{\cos 18^\circ} - \frac{\sec(90^\circ - 58^\circ)}{\operatorname{cosec} 58^\circ}$   
 $= 3 \frac{\cos 18^\circ}{\cos 18^\circ} - \frac{\operatorname{cosec} 58^\circ}{\operatorname{cosec} 58^\circ} = 3 - 1 = 2$

(ii)  $3 \cos 80^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 10^\circ + 2 \cos 59^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 31^\circ$   
 $= 3 \cos(90 - 10)^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 10^\circ + 2 \cos(90 - 31)^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 31^\circ$   
 $= 3 \sin 10^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 10^\circ + 2 \sin 31^\circ \operatorname{cosec} 31^\circ$   
 $= 3 + 2 = 5$

(iii)  $\frac{\sin 80^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} + \sin 59^\circ \sec 31^\circ$   
 $= \frac{\sin(90 - 10)^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} + \sin(90 - 31)^\circ \sec 31^\circ$   
 $= \frac{\cos 10^\circ}{\cos 10^\circ} + \cos 31^\circ \sec 31^\circ$   
 $= 1 + 1 = 2$

(iv)  $\tan(55^\circ - A) - \cot(35^\circ + A)$   
 $= \tan[90^\circ - (35^\circ + A)] - \cot(35^\circ + A)$

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$$= \cot (35^\circ + A) - \cot (35^\circ + A) \\ = 0$$

$$(v) \quad \operatorname{cosec} (65^\circ + A) - \sec (25^\circ - A) \\ = \operatorname{cosec} [90^\circ - (25^\circ - A)] - \sec (25^\circ - A) \\ = \sec (25^\circ - A) - \sec (25^\circ - A) \\ = 0$$

$$(vi) \quad 2 \frac{\tan 57^\circ}{\cot 33^\circ} - \frac{\cot 70^\circ}{\tan 20^\circ} - \sqrt{2} \cos 45^\circ \\ = 2 \frac{\tan(90^\circ - 33^\circ)}{\cot 33^\circ} - \frac{\cot(90^\circ - 20^\circ)}{\tan 20^\circ} - \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \\ = 2 \frac{\cot 33^\circ}{\cot 33^\circ} - \frac{\tan 20^\circ}{\tan 20^\circ} - 1 \\ = 2 - 1 - 1 \\ = 0$$

$$(vii) \quad \frac{\cot^2 41^\circ}{\tan^2 49^\circ} - 2 \frac{\sin^2 75^\circ}{\cos^2 15^\circ} \\ = \frac{[\cot(90^\circ - 49^\circ)]^2}{\tan^2 49^\circ} - 2 \frac{[\sin(90^\circ - 15^\circ)]^2}{\cos^2 15^\circ} \\ = \frac{\tan^2 49^\circ}{\tan^2 49^\circ} - 2 \frac{\cos^2 15^\circ}{\cos^2 15^\circ} \\ = 1 - 2 = -1$$

$$(viii) \quad \frac{\cos 70^\circ}{\sin 20^\circ} + \frac{\cos 59^\circ}{\sin 31^\circ} - 8 \sin^2 30^\circ \\ = \frac{\cos(90^\circ - 20^\circ)}{\sin 20^\circ} + \frac{\cos(90^\circ - 31^\circ)}{\sin 31^\circ} - 8 \left( \frac{1}{2} \right)^2 \\ = \frac{\sin 20^\circ}{\sin 20^\circ} + \frac{\sin 31^\circ}{\sin 31^\circ} - 2 \\ = 1 + 1 - 2 = 0$$

$$(ix) \quad 14 \sin 30^\circ + 6 \cos 60^\circ - 5 \tan 45^\circ \\ = 14 \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) + 6 \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) - 5(1) \\ = 7 + 3 - 5 \\ = 5$$

**6. A triangle ABC is right angled at B; find the value of  $(\sec A \cdot \operatorname{cosec} C - \tan A \cdot \cot C) / \sin B$**   
**Solution:**

As, ABC is a right angled triangle right angled at B  
So,  $A + C = 90^\circ$

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**Chapter 21: Trigonometrical Identities**

$$\begin{aligned} & (\sec A. \operatorname{cosec} C - \tan A. \cot C) / \sin B \\ &= (\sec (90^\circ - C). \operatorname{cosec} C - \tan (90^\circ - C). \cot C) / \sin 90^\circ \\ &= (\operatorname{cosec} C. \operatorname{cosec} C - \cot C. \cot C) / 1 = \operatorname{cosec}^2 C - \cot^2 C \\ &= 1 \quad [\text{Since, } \operatorname{cosec}^2 C - \cot^2 C = 1] \end{aligned}$$



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